### CHALLENGES FACING MODERN SOCIETY

### Abstract (English)

Modern society faces numerous challenges, with one of the most pressing being the issue of climate change. This environmental crisis is characterized by rising global temperatures, extreme weather events, and the loss of biodiversity, all of which have severe implications for ecosystems, economies, and human health. Addressing climate change requires a multifaceted approach. One suggested solution is the transition to renewable energy sources such as solar, wind, and hydroelectric power to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. Additionally, implementing policies that promote energy efficiency, sustainable agriculture, and conservation efforts can further mitigate the impacts. Encouraging global cooperation and investing in green technologies are crucial steps towards a sustainable future.

### Muhtasari (Kiswahili)

Jamii ya kisasa inakabiliwa na changamoto nyingi, mojawapo ikiwa ni mabadiliko ya tabianchi. Mgogoro huu wa kimazingira unajumuisha kuongezeka kwa joto duniani, matukio ya hali mbaya ya hewa, na kupotea kwa bayoanuwai, ambayo yote yana athari kubwa kwa mifumo ya ikolojia, uchumi, na afya ya binadamu. Kukabiliana na mabadiliko ya tabianchi kunahitaji mbinu mbalimbali. Suluhisho moja lililopendekezwa ni mpito kwenda kwenye vyanzo vya nishati mbadala kama vile nishati ya jua, upepo, na maji ili kupunguza uzalishaji wa gesi chafu. Aidha, kutekeleza sera zinazokuza ufanisi wa nishati, kilimo endelevu, na juhudi za uhifadhi kunaweza kupunguza zaidi athari. Kuhimiza ushirikiano wa kimataifa na kuwekeza katika teknolojia za kijani ni hatua muhimu kuelekea siku za usoni endelevu.

### Abstract (Kalenjin)

Kemwoe bik chito nebo amwa koyainot ak kotinye tugul, ko mii ng'alek che chang ng'otwogiek ko ng'alek ab chito ne kaitinye ak tugul ko climate change. Nebo ne kikimoche tugul ko ketinye ko melechok, yu ko megrak ko wendo ko mumuchi, ak ketinye yotonik che chang che kikilem echeng' alak, chokoch, amon ak chepyoset. Ko kou ites ne kilen ko kitinyei tosun. Koito ne kikile kwoe ko kityo en tugul chebo kobwone yotonik ne kosich kele solar, yotonik ne mager en yotonik ab mooton tugul kou. Ko kou iresis nekimen kobo tindo ne mii chito ne kikoe ugo komostemda agobo king'et mising'to ne green amon ko kityo kotinye tosun.